

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

In accordance with ISO 14025:2006 and EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 for:

PLANITOP 3D

(United States production)





An EPD should provide current information and may be updated if conditions change. The stated validity is, therefore, subject to the continued registration and publication at www.environdec.com."

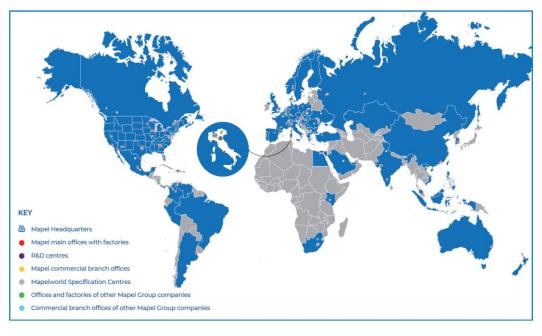
Programme:	Programme operator:	EPD registration number:	Publication date:	Valid until:	Geographical scope:
The International EPD® System;	EDD International AR	EDD-IES-0017965	2024-12-13	2020-12-12	United States



1 COMPANY DESCRIPTION / GOAL & SCOPE

Founded in 1937 in Milan, Italy, Mapei produces adhesives and complementary products for laying all types of floor, wall and coating materials, and also specializes in other chemical products used in the building industry, such as waterproofing products, specialty mortars, admixtures for concrete, cement additives, products for underground constructions and for the restoration of concrete and historical buildings. There are currently 96 subsidiaries in the Mapei Group, with a total of 93 production facilities located around the world in 35 different countries and in 5 different continents. Mapei also has 36 central laboratories. Most locations are ISO 9001 and ISO 14001 certified.

Mapei invests 12% in its company's total work-force and 5% of its turnover in Research & Development; in particular, 70% of its R&D efforts are directed to develop eco-sustainable and environmentally friendly products, which give important contribution to all major green rating systems for eco-sustainable buildings such as LEED and BREEAM. Furthermore, Mapei has developed a sales and technical service network with offices all over the world and offers an efficient Technical Assistance Service that is valued by architects, engineers, contractors and owners.



The goal of the study is to provide necessary data and documentation to produce an EPD according to the requirements of PCR Environdec (Version 1.3.4, 2024-04-30) under EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 and to have more comprehension about the environmental impacts related to Planitop 3D manufactured in Mapei Corp. located in Logan (NJ), including packaging of the finished products.

Target audiences of the study are customers and other parties with an interest in the environmental impacts of **Planitop 3D**. This analysis shall not support comparative assertions intended to be disclosed to the public.





2 PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Planitop 3D is a fiber-reinforced cementitious mortar that is designed to be machine-applied using the three-dimensional printing process for concrete. Planitop 3D is a special blend of hydraulic binders, fiber and well-graded aggregates.

Planitop 3D is available in super sack: 3.000 lbs. (1 361 kg).

UN CPC code: 375 - Articles of concrete, cement and plaster.

For more information about the product see the TDS (Technical Data Sheet) on Mapei Corp website (www.mapei.com/us).

3 CONTENT DECLARATION

The main components and ancillary materials of the products included in this EPD are the following:

Table 1: Composition referred to 1 kg of product packaged in 3,000 lbs. (1 361 kg) super sack.

Materials	Percentage (%) by mass	Post-consumer recycled material weight-% of product	Biogenic Material, weight-% of product	Biogenic Material, kgC/declared unit
Inorganic Binders	<40.6% (13.8% pre-consumer recycled)	0	0	0
Fillers	<78%	0	0	0
Additives	<1.45%	0	0	0
Packaging Materials	Weight-% (versus	the product)	Weight bioge kg C/decla	
PP	< 0.5%		0	

The product does not contain a concentration higher than 0.1% (by unit weight) of either carcinogenic substances or substances of very high concern (SVHC) on the REACH Candidate List published by the European Chemicals Agency.





4 DECLARED UNIT AND REFERENCE SERVICE LIFE

The declared unit is 1 kg of finished product plus the weight of the packaging.

Due to the selected system boundary, the reference service life of the products is not specified.

5 SYSTEM BOUNDARIES AND ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION

The approach is "cradle to gate" (A1-A3) with modules C1-C4 and module D and optional modules (A1-A3 + A5 + C + D):

- A1, A2, A3 (Product stage): extraction and processing of raw materials and packaging (A1), transportation up to the factory gate (A2), manufacturing of the finished product (A3)
- A5 (Construction process stage): Application through the Black Buffalo 3D Construction printer.
- C1, C2, C3, C4 (End of Life stage): with a collection rate of 100% as C&D waste, transports are carried out by lorry over 100 km (C2). A recycling ratio (C3) of 39% is considered. The remaining 61% is landfilled (C4).
- D (Resource recovery stage): contains credit from the recycling of the product in module C3 and the credit from the incineration of a fraction of packaging waste. The product can be collected and recycled for use in substitution of virgin raw aggregates.





Table 2: System boundaries

	Pro	duct st	age	Constru process			Use stage				End of life stage					
	Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction installation	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal
Module	A1	A2	А3	A4	A5	В1	B2	В3	В4	В5	В6	B7	C1	C2	С3	C4
Modules declared	Х	Х	X	MND	Х	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	Х	X	Х	Х
Geography	GLO	GLO	US	-	US	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	US	US	US	US
Specific data			12.6	%		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variation – products			0%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variation – sites	alara		0%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

MND: Module Not Declare

MAPE



Resource recovery stage

Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential

D

Χ

US

A brief description of production process is the following:

The production process starts from raw materials, that are purchased from external and intercompany suppliers and stored in the plant. Bulk raw materials are stored in specific silos and added automatically in the production mixer, according to the formula of the product. Other raw materials, supplied in bags, big bags or tanks, are stored in the warehouse and added automatically or manually in the mixer. The production is a discontinuous process, in which all the components are mechanically mixed in batches. The semi-finished product is then packaged, put on wooden pallets and stored in the finished products warehouse. The quality of final products is controlled before the sale.

Figure 1: production process detail

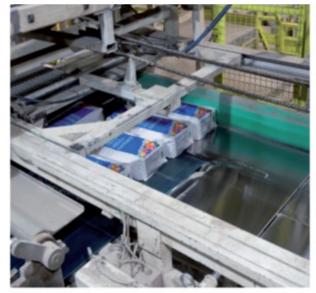












Table 4: Installation into the building site (A5)

Scenario information	Value	Unit	
Ancillary materials for installation	0	kg	
Water use	0.00013	m3	
Other resources use	0	kg/m2	
Electricity and other energy consumption for the installation	0.55	kWh	
Waste materials on building site before waste processing, generated by the	0.00132 (Plastics)	ka	
product's installation (specified by type)	0.0103 (C&D waste)	kg	
Output materials (specified by type) as result of waste processing at the	0.000225 (Incineration)		
building site e.g. of collection for recycling, for energy recovery, disposal	0.0112 (Landfill)	kg	
(specified by route)	0.000185 (Recycling)		
Direct emission to ambient air, soil and water	0	kg	

Table 5: End of Life (C1-C4)

Scenario information	Value	Unit
Collected separately	0	kg
Collected with mixed construction waste	1	kg
Reuse	0	kg
Recycling	0.31	kg
Energy recovery	0	kg
Landfill	0.69	kg
Transport to waste treatment	100	km





6 CUT-OFF RULES AND ALLOCATION

Criteria for the exclusion of inputs and outputs (cut-off rules) in the LCA, information modules and any additional information are intended to support an efficient calculation procedure. They are not applied in order to hide data. Cut-off criteria, where applied, are described in Table 3.

Input flows are covered for the whole formula.

Table 3: Cut-off criteria

Process excluded from study	Cut-off criteria	Quantified contribution from process
A3: production (auxiliary materials)	Less than 10 ⁻⁵ kg/kg of finished product	Sensitivity study demonstrates a relative contribution lower than 0,5%

For the allocation procedure and principles consider the following table (Table 4):

Table 4: Allocation procedure and principles

Module	Allocation Principle
Al	All data are referred to 1 kg of product Al: electricity is allocated to the specific production line
A3	All data are referred to 1 kg of packaged product A3-wastes: all data are allocated to the whole production plant





ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE AND INTERPRETATION



GWP

Climate change

GWPtotal - Global Warming Potential refers to the emission/presence of GHGs (greenhouse gases) in the atmosphere (mainly CO2, N2O, CH4) which contribute to the increase in the temperature of the planet. GWP-total considers:

- GWP-fossil
- GWP-biogenic

Ozone Depletion

- GWP-luluc (land use and land use change)



POCP

Photochemical ozone formation

The Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential is the ozone formation in low atmosphere. This is quite common in the cities where a great amount of pollutants (like VOC and NOx) are emitted every day (industrial emissions and vehicles). It is mainly diffused during the summertime.



Ozone Depletion Potential refers to the degradation of the stratospheric laver of the ozone involved in blocking the UV component of sunrays. Depletion is due to particularly reactive components that originate from chlorofluorocarbon (CFC) or chlorofluoromethane (CFM).





ADP minerals&metals

Depletion of abiotic resources – minerals and metals

Abiotic Depletion Potential elements refers to the depletion of the mineral resources.



AP

Acidification

Acidification Potential refers to the emission of specific acidifying substances (i.e. NOx, SOx) in the air. These substances decrease the pH of the rainfall with predictable damages to the ecosystem.





ADP-fossil

Depletion of abiotic resources – fossil fuel

Abiotic Depletion Potential fossil fuel refers to the depletion of the fossil fuel resources.



Eutrophication

Eutrophication Potential refers to the nutrient enrichment, which determines unbalance in ecosystems and causes the death of the fauna and decreased biodiversity in flora.

It considers:

- EP-freshwater: acquatic freshwater
- EP-marine: acquatic marine
- EP-terrestrial



WDP

Water use

It expresses the potential deprivation of water, that consists in not having the water needs satisfied.



EP

The following tables show the environmental impacts for the products considered according to the requirements of EN15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021. The Characterization Factors are based on EF 3.1 package. The results are referred to the declared unit (see § 4). The additional environmental indicators are not declared. The estimated impact results are only relative statements, which do not indicate the endpoints of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins and/or risks.

We discourage the use of the outcomes from modules A1-A3 without considering the results obtained from modules C.

NOTE: in the whole document, the point ". " is the decimal separator, while the comma ", " is the thousands separator.

PLANITOP 3D

(1 kg of product in Super sack)

Table 5: Planitop 3D: Potential environmental impact - mandatory indicators according to EN 15804 referred to 1 kg of product in packaging.

Indicator	Unit	A1 – A3	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP _{TOTAL}	(kg CO₂ eq.)	2.96E-01	1.46E-02	2.94E-03	8.50E-03	8.65E-04	1.07E-02	-4.92E-03
GWP _{FOSSIL}	(kg CO₂ eq.)	2.95E-01	1.47E-02	2.94E-03	8.15E-03	8.50E-04	1.06E-02	-4.91E-03
GWPBIOGENIC	(kg CO₂ eq.)	9.85E-04	-7.75E-05	5.74E-07	3.49E-04	3.47E-06	3.05E-05	1.42E-06
GWP _{LULUC}	(kg CO₂ eq.)	3.97E-05	1.53E-05	2.75E-07	4.68E-06	1.15E-05	6.33E-05	-9.06E-06
ODP	(kg CFC 11 eq.)	4.47E-09	5.45E-11	1.81E-14	1.23E-15	1.53E-15	2.85E-14	-7.09E-15
AP	(mol H⁺ eq.)	8.81E-04	6.21E-05	3.99E-06	8.18E-06	4.25E-06	7.50E-05	-5.28E-06
EPFRESHWATER	(kg P eq.)	7.39E-05	4.60E-08	1.77E-09	4.25E-08	3.31E-09	2.40E-08	-3.27E-09
EP _{MARINE}	(kg N eq.)	9.36E-05	1.39E-05	8.99E-07	3.24E-06	1.96E-06	1.93E-05	-2.27E-06
EPTERRESTRIAL	(mol N eq.)	1.01E-03	1.46E-04	9.75E-06	3.65E-05	2.16E-05	2.12E-04	-2.51E-05
POCP	(kg NMVOC eq.)	3.86E-04	4.15E-05	2.63E-06	7.83E-06	5.42E-06	5.91E-05	-5.87E-06
ADP _{MINERALS} *	(kg Sb eq.)	1.37E-07	2.08E-07	3.05E-10	1.10E-09	8.91E-10	6.84E-10	-2.24E-10
ADP _{FOSSIL} *	(MJ)	2.78E00	1.66E-01	4.98E-02	1.11E-01	1.59E-02	1.39E-01	-7.62E-02
WDP*	(m³ world eq.)	4.38E-02	8.74E-03	6.76E-04	5.00E-04	1.62E-04	1.21E-03	-4.44E-05

GWP_{TOTAL}: Global Warming Potential total; **GWP**_{FOSSIL}: Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; **GWP**_{BIOGENIC}: Global Warming Potential biogenic; **GWP**_{LULUC}: Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; **ODP**: Depletion Potential of the stratospheric Ozone layer; **AP**: Acidification Potential; **EP**_{FRESHWATER}: Eutrophication Potential, freshwater; **EP**_{MARINE}: Eutrophication Potential, marine; **EP**_{TERRESTRIAL}: Eutrophication Potential, terrestrial; **POCP**: Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; **ADP**_{MINERALS&METALS}: Abiotic Depletion Potential for non-fossil resources; **ADP**_{FOSSIL}: Abiotic Depletion Potential for fossil resources; **WDP**: Water Deprivation Potential.





^{*}The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of the results are high and as there is limited experience with the indicator.

Table 6: Planitop 3D: Potential environmental impact – additional mandatory and voluntary indicators referred to 1 kg of product in packaging.

Indicator	Unit	A1 – A3	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-GHG	(kg CO ₂ eq.)	2.94E-01	1.47E-02	2.94E-03	8.16E-03	8.64E-04	1.07E-02	-4.93E-03

GWP-GHG: This indicator accounts for all greenhouse gases except biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. As such, the indicator is identical to GWP-total except that the CF for biogenic CO_2 is set to zero. This new indicator cannot be compared with the GWP-GHG of the EPD according to the old PCR 1.2 (and earlier versions).

Table 7: Planitop 3D: Use of resources referred to 1 kg of product in packaging.

Indicator	Unit	A1 – A3	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	МЈ	7.50E-01	1.14E01	1.35E-02	4.89E-03	1.70E-03	2.43E-02	-4.19E-03
PERM	МЈ	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00
PERT	МЈ	7.50E-01	1.14E01	1.35E-02	4.89E-03	1.70E-03	2.43E-02	-4.19E-03
PENRE	МЈ	2.72E00	1.85E-01	4.98E-02	1.11E-01	1.59E-02	1.39E-01	-7.62E-02
PENRM	МЈ	6.08E-02	-1.89E-02	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00
PENRT	МЈ	2.78E00	1.66E-01	4.98E-02	1.11E-01	1.59E-02	1.39E-01	-7.62E-02
SM	kg	1.38E01	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00
RSF	МЈ	1.09E-02	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00
NRSF	МЈ	1.05E-01	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00
FW	m ³	1.08E-03	2.17E-04	2.06E-05	1.63E-05	4.74E-06	3.69E-05	-1.02E-05

PERE: Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; **PERM**: Use of renewable primary energy resources (primary energy and primary energy resources used as raw materials); **PENRE**: Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; **PENRM**: Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; **PENRT**: Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources (primary energy and primary energy resources used as raw materials); **SM**: Use of secondary material; **RSF**: Use of renewable secondary fuels; **NRSF**: Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; **FW**: Net use of fresh water.

According to Annex 3 of PCR 1.3.4, the option B for the calculation of primary energy use indicators has been used.





Table 8: Planitop 3D: Waste production and output flows referred to 1 kg of product in packaging.

Indicator	Unit	A1 – A3	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	kg	8.06E-04	4.27E-09	2.72E-11	1.49E-11	2.30E-12	3.47E-11	-9.18E-12
NHWD	kg	3.78E-03	1.69E-02	1.69E-05	1.10E-05	4.37E-06	7.06E-01	-6.43E-03
RWD	kg	1.88E-05	3.98E-06	5.10E-06	3.33E-07	2.00E-07	1.46E-06	-3.72E-07
Components for re-use	kg	0.00E00						
Materials for recycling	kg	2.10E-03	1.85E-04	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0.00E00	2.25E-04	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00
Exported energy, electricity	МЈ	0.00E00	3.16E-04	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00
Exported energy, thermal	МЈ	0.00E00	5.92E-04	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00	0.00E00

HWD: Hazardous waste disposed; **NHWD**: Non-Hazardous waste disposed; **RWD**: Radioactive waste disposed

Table 9: Planitop 3D: Information on biogenic carbon content at the factory gate referred to 1 kg of product in packaging.

Biogenic Carbon Content	Unit	Quantity
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0.00E00
Biogenic carbon content in packaging	kg C	0.00E00

More details about electrical mix used in this EPD, is shown below:

	Data source	GWP-GHG	Unit
Electricity mix (US) – 2022	Ecoinvent 3.10	0.653	kg CO₂-eqv/kWh





8 DATA QUALITY

Table 10: Data quality

Dataset & Geographical reference	Database (source)	Temporary reference
	A1; A3	
Inorganic Binders	Ecoprofile from supplier	2022
Fillers	Sphera Database; ecoinvent 3.10	2022
Additives	Sphera Database; ecoinvent 3.10	2023
Electricity Mix (US)	Sphera Database	2022
Electricity from photovoltaic (US)	Sphera Database	2020
Packaging components (EU)	Sphera Database; ecoinvent 3.10	2023
	A2	
Truck, Euro 5, 27t payload (GLO)	Sphera Database	2023
Oceanic ship (27500 DWT - GLO)	Sphera Database	2023
Diesel for transport (US)	Sphera Database	2020
Heavy Fuel Oil (US)	Sphera Database	2020
Electricity grid mix (US)	Sphera Database	2020
	A4	
Truck, Euro 6, 27t payload (GLO)	Sphera Database	2023
Diesel for transport (US)	Sphera Database	2020
	A5	
Tap water from surface water	Sphera Database	2023
Commercial waste in municipal waste incineration plant	Sphera Database	2023
Inert matter on landfill	Sphera Database	2023
Electricity from photovoltaic (US)	Sphera Database	2020
	C1-C4	
Truck (EURO 6 - 9,3 ton payload – GLO)	Sphera Database	2023
Electricity grid mix (US)	Sphera Database	2020
Diesel for transport (US)	Sphera Database	2020
Construction waste dumping (EU)	Sphera Database	2023
Construction waste treatment (EU)	Sphera Database	2023





All data included in table above refer to a period between 2020-2023; the most relevant ones are specific from supplier, while the others (i.e. transport and minor contribution dataset), come from European and global databases. All dataset are not more than 10 years old according to EN 15804 §6.3.8.2 "Data quality requirements".

The Quality level concerning datasets used in the EPD can be considered as "very good" or "good" according to Annex E of the EN 15804 (current version).

Primary data concern the year 2023 and represent the whole annual production.





9 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

9.1 Traci 2.1

Table 14: Planitop 3D: Potential environmental impact – additional voluntary indicators referred to 1 kg of product in packaging.

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3
AP	(kg SO2 eq.)	8.47E-04
EP	(kg N eq.)	6.56E-04
GWP	(kg CO2 eq.)	3.25E-01
ODP	(kg CFC 11 eq.)	3.83E-10
Resources	(MJ)	3.71E-01
SFP	(kg O3 eq.)	8.12E-03
IPCC AR5 GWP ₁₀₀	(kg CO2 eq.)	3.30E-01
ADP _{FOSSIL} - CML 2001 - Jan 2016	(MJ)	3.09E00

AP: Acidification Potential; EP: Eutrophication Potential; GWP: Global Warming Air, excl. biogenic carbon; ODP: Depletion Potential of the stratospheric Ozone layer; Resources: Resources, Fossil fuels [MJ surplus energy] SFP: Smog Formation Potential; IPCC AR5: GWP100, incl. cc fb, excl. biogenic carbon; ADP_{FOSSIL}:

Abiotic Depletion Potential for fossil resources;

9.3 Recycled content

Product	Recycled material content (Pre-Consumer)
Planitop 3D	13.8%

9.5 VOC emission

The product has been tested with CDPH/EHLB Standard Method (CA 01350) v1.2-2017.

Planitop 3D meets all of the necessary qualifications to be certified for the following claim: Indoor Advantage™ Gold Indoor Air Quality Certified to SCS-EC10.3-2014 v4.1

- Registration: SCS-IAQ-06042





11 VERIFICATION AND REGISTRATION

The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD.

EPDs within the same product category but registered in different EPD programmes, or not compliant with EN 15804, may not be comparable. For two EPDs to be comparable, they must be based on the same PCR (including the same version number) or be based on fully-aligned PCRs or versions of PCRs; cover products with identical functions, technical performances and use (e.g. identical declared/functional units); have equivalent system boundaries and descriptions of data; apply equivalent data quality requirements, methods of data collection, and allocation methods; apply identical cut-off rules and impact assessment methods (including the same version of characterisation factors); have equivalent content declarations; and be valid at the time of comparison. For further information about comparability, see EN 15804 and ISO 14025.

CEN standard EN15804 served as the Core Product Category Rules (PCR)		
PCR:	PCR 2019:14 Construction products (EN 15804:A2), Version 1.3.4, 2024-04-30	
PCR review was conducted by:	The Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. See www.environdec.com/TC for a list of members. Review chair: Claudia A. Peña, University of Concepción, Chile. The review panel may be contacted via the Secretariat www.environdec.com/contact.	
Independent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006:	☑ EPD Process Certification☐ EPD Verification	
Third party verifier:	Certiquality S.r.l. Number of accreditations: 0008PRD rev.000	
Accredited or approved by:	Accredia	
Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third-party verifier	⊠ Yes □ No	





12 REFERENCES

- EN 15804: SUSTAINABILITY OF CONSTRUCTION WORKS ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATIONS CORE RULES FOR THE PRODUCT CATEGORY OF CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS
- GENERAL PROGRAMME INSTRUCTIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL EPD® SYSTEM. VERSION 4.0
- ISO 14025 ENVIRONMENTAL LABELS AND DECLARATIONS TYPE III ENVIRONMENTAL DECLARATIONS PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES
- ISO 14044 ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT REQUIREMENTS AND GUIDELINES
- PCR 2019:14 CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS (EN 15804: A2), VERSION 1.3.4





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